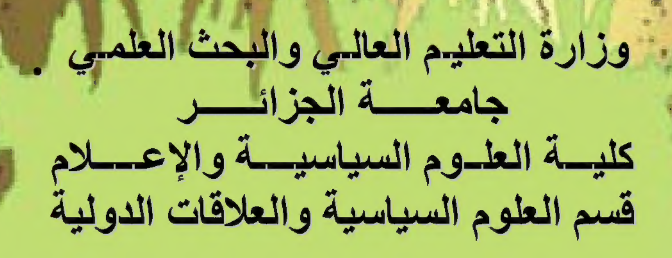


وزارة التعليم العالي والبحث العلمي .
جامعة الجزائر
كلية العلوم السياسية والإعلام
قسم العلوم السياسية والعلاقات الدولية

التحولات السياسية في الإتحاد السوفياتي و أثرها على الدول العربية "الوطنية"

مذكرة ضمن متطلبات نيل شهادة ماجستير
في العلوم السياسية والعلاقات الدولية
تخصص: علاقات دولية

إشراف الأستاذ:
الدكتور عمار بن سلطان

إعداد الطالب:
بلخيرة محمد

هيئة المناقشة :
- د.سليم قلالة (رئيسا)
- د.عمار بن سلطان (مقررا)
- د.أمحند برقوق (عضوا)

السنة الجامعية 2004/2003



ȚĐyøøøøǵâĪ

:ÒĎźŻÂȝ ÀȚĪŹźóÀęǭbȘĒŬ

Ǧøρ Àǟǟǭbȯ ǾǟǟdȦȮǞȦȚ Ȓ Àǹǟǯ||

Ų ǞǨǟȍ ǷÁǣǟÀõ ÀȚρøǟǟǟ óǾęȘ

ŰǭÀø źȘȘ Àǵ .. ǾŲÝÀǟęŸøǻ ǦǟŹóĒŬ

Ȯøŋȷǟdzøȗ ǕÊø ÀǿŽ ǪĦǟǭȘǾõ ĒŬ

ŰǕǾǦǟǵŲ ŨǧÀǿõ ȚǾǟǟ

ŲøŸǞǟ Ÿǖȿ ǵǿøøøøÌÀǟǰ ǟĒŬ

.ȝ ǟźǪǟǾǭĦǟǟŁȚÀĒŬ

[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]
[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible] -01

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(1991-1985)

03

04

1980

1991

1974 1990

1991

1993 (1991-1985)

[illegible] 1993 [illegible]

[illegible] 1997 [illegible]

[illegible]:

01 - [illegible]:

[illegible] (1991-1985) [illegible]

02 - [illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 03

[illegible]

[illegible] 04

[illegible] (1991) [illegible] (1922) [illegible] (1985) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

05

(Outputs) (Inputs)

[illegible]

[illegible]:

01 - [illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible] (1985-1982) [illegible] % 3.5 [illegible] 1986 [illegible] 70 [illegible] 60 [illegible].

[illegible]

[illegible] - 02

[illegible]

[illegible] 1991 [illegible] 1985 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (1991) [illegible] 1988 [illegible] (1989).

[illegible] (Mutation) [illegible] (Conversion) [illegible]

[illegible] [1] (Transition) [illegible] (Changement)

[illegible] [2]

[illegible] [3] [illegible]

[illegible] [4] [illegible]

[illegible] [5] [illegible]

[illegible] [6] [illegible]

(1) [illegible] 1998 [illegible] 304 [illegible] 309 [illegible] 1221.

(2) [illegible] 129.

(3) [illegible] 99 [illegible] 1 [illegible] 1999 [illegible] 112.

(4) [illegible] 1992 [illegible] 309.

(5) [illegible] 2001 [illegible] 37-39.

(6) [illegible] 1998 [illegible] 179.

1974

.58 (1)

.61 (2)

.157 (3) (4)

.192 (5)

[illegible]

[illegible] (1991- 1985) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible] *(Régime Totalitaire)* [illegible] [1] [illegible] [2] [illegible] [3]

---

(1)– [illegible] 71.

(2)– [illegible] 127-128.

(3)– [illegible] 1993 [illegible] 16

(Régime Autoritaire) (*) (Régime Totalitaire)

(1)

(2)

ØØØØØØØØØ

(*) (Olgarchie) (Autocratie)

(1) (2) .61-59

[illegible] 03

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (1) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (2).

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] Krats [illegible] Demos [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Polyarchy) [illegible]

(3). (Oligarchy) [illegible] (Absolute Rule) [illegible]

[illegible] 01

[illegible]

[illegible] (4) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

(5). [illegible]

(1) [illegible] 8 .137

(3) [illegible] 751.

(4) (5) [illegible] 4 .65

- 03

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] .29

(2) [illegible] .18 [illegible] 35

(3) [illegible]

(4) [illegible] .90

(5) [illegible] 25 [illegible] 1994/01/27 [illegible] 103 [illegible] .104

[illegible]

[illegible]

1 [illegible]

2 [illegible]

3 [illegible]

4 [illegible]

5 [illegible]

[illegible]

ØØØØØØØØØ

(1) (2) (3) [illegible] 119-112.

[illegible] (1) [illegible] (2) [illegible] (3) [illegible]

[illegible] (4)

[illegible]

[illegible] (5)

(1) [illegible] 10.

(2) [illegible] 10.

(3) [illegible] 272/2001 [illegible] 101.

(4) [illegible] 159.

(5) [illegible] 97.

[illegible]

03- [illegible]

[illegible]

ØØØØØØØØØ

(1) [illegible] 1994 [illegible] 07 [illegible] 09.

(2) [illegible] 128.

(3) [illegible] 22-24.

(4) [illegible] 121-122.

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] .137

(2) (3) [illegible] .164

05

ـــــــــــــــــــ

(1) ... 253.

(2) ... 179.

(3) ... 12.

(4) ... 1989/08/12 ... 112-113.

[illegible] [1] [illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 68 [illegible] 39 [illegible] 1988 [illegible] 57 [illegible] [4] % 12 [illegible]

[illegible] [5] [illegible] (Lech Walesa) [illegible] (Boris Elstine) [illegible] [6].

(1) [illegible] 122.

(2) [illegible] 1986 [illegible] 442.

(3) [illegible] 120.

(4) (5) [illegible] 39 [illegible] 140.

(6) [illegible] 1999 [illegible] 104.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1984 [illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible] 1986 [illegible]

[illegible] [2] .

[illegible]:

[illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] [4] .

[illegible]:

[illegible]

ØØØØØØØØØ

(1) [illegible] 163 .

(3) [illegible] 16 .

(4) [illegible] 140 -141 .

[illegible] (1)

[illegible] (2)

[illegible] (3)

[illegible] (4) [illegible] (5) [illegible]

[illegible] (6)

ØØØØØØØØØ

(1) [illegible] 252.

(2) [illegible] 71.

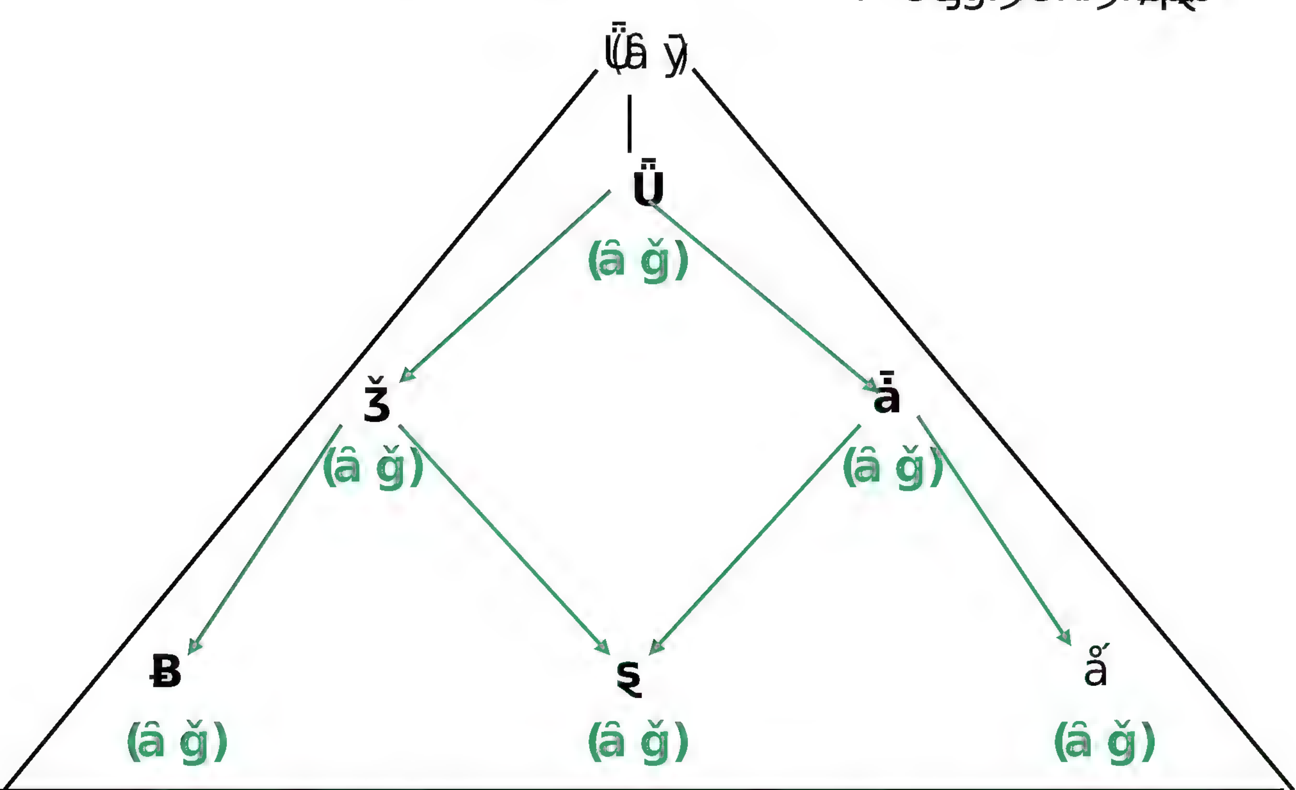
(3) [illegible] 221.

(4) [illegible] 221.

(5) [illegible] 229.

(6) [illegible] 222.

(1)



(01)

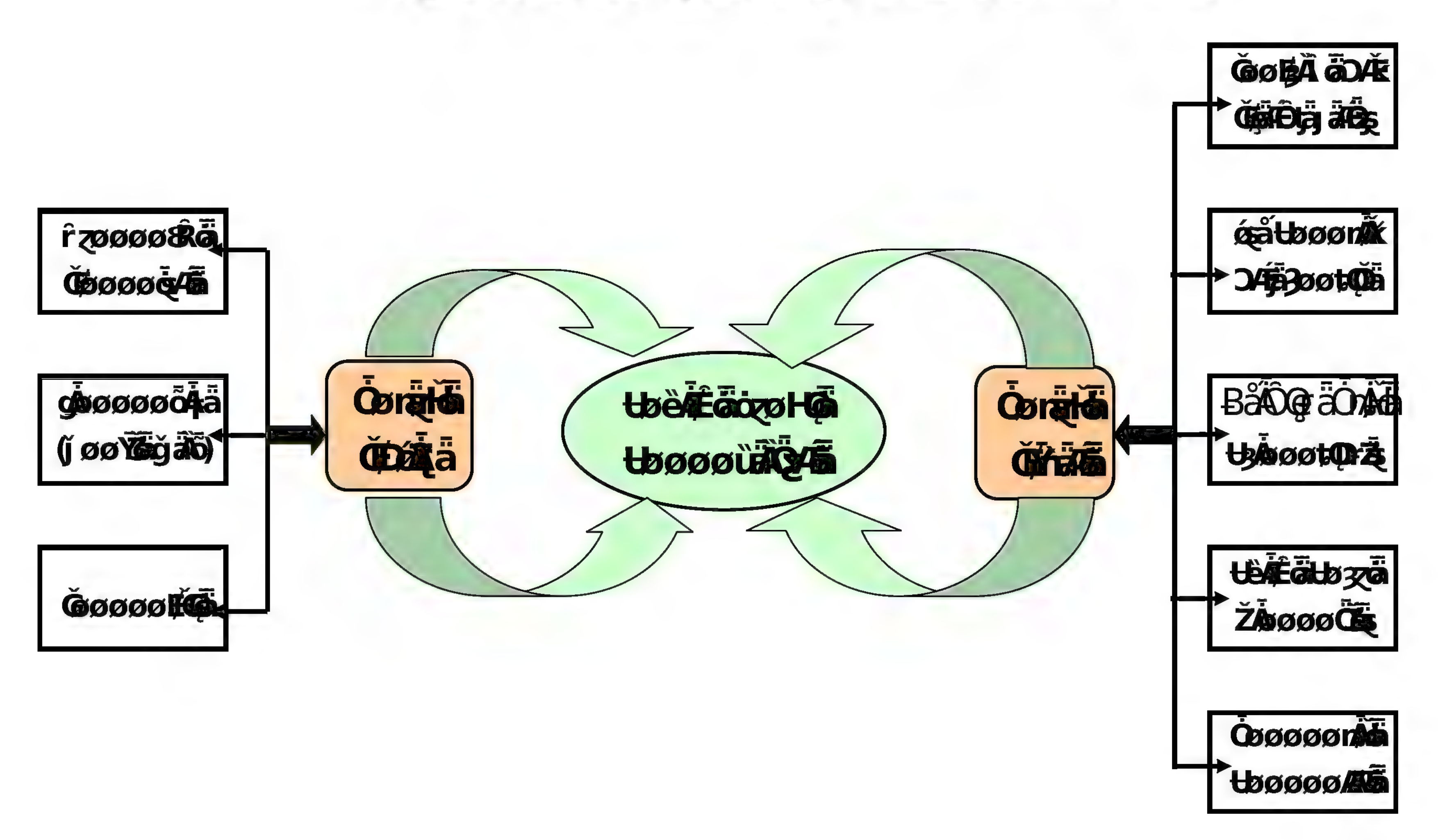
(1) .173

(1) .167

(2) .41

(3) .70- 69

(4) .59



(Robert Dahl)

- (1) .197
- (2) .82
- (3) .03
- (4) .83
- (5) .198

(1) ... (2) ... .200

(3) ... 2001/02/24 WWW.Ayna.Com

(4) ... .25

(5) (6) 201-200

[illegible] [1]:

[illegible] 1985.

[illegible]

[illegible] (1988).

[illegible] [2]:

[illegible] [3].

ــــــــــــــــــ

(1) [illegible] 203-204 [illegible] 210-214.

(3) [illegible] 111.

(1) (2) 221-219

(3) .297

(4) .41

(5) .257-256

(1) ... 82.

(2) ... 309-308.

(3) ... 185، 227.

(4) ... 148.

[illegible] .(1)

[illegible] .(2)

[illegible] .(3)

[illegible] .(4)

[illegible] .(5)

ــــــــــــــــــ

(1) - [illegible] .228

(2) - [illegible] .149

(3) - (4) [illegible] 269 [illegible] .230

(5) - [illegible] .152

[illegible]

[illegible] (1)

[illegible] 02

[illegible] (2)

[illegible] (3) [illegible]

[illegible] 1990 [illegible]

[illegible] (4) [illegible]

[illegible] (5) [illegible]

ØØØØØØØØØ

(1) [illegible] 152-153.

(2) [illegible] 235-237.

(3) (4) (5) [illegible] 237-239.

[illegible]
[illegible] :[1]

1- [illegible]
[illegible].

2- [illegible].

3- [illegible].

4- [illegible]
[illegible].

5- [illegible].

6- [illegible]
[illegible].

7- [illegible]
[illegible].

[illegible]
[illegible] :[2]

1- [illegible].

2- [illegible]
[illegible].

3- [illegible]
[illegible].

4- [illegible]
[illegible].

5- [illegible]
[illegible].

6- [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] .[3]

[illegible]
(1) (2) (3) [illegible] 298-301.

(1)

(2)

(3)

(4)

1991

(5)

(1) (2) WWW.Raddadi.Com.

(3) (4) .323- 320

(5) WWW.Raddadi.Com .

.340-330 [illegible] —(1)

[illegible] —(2)

[illegible] —(3)

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 01

[illegible] (Privatisation) [illegible] [1] [illegible] [2]

[illegible] [3]

[illegible] [4] [illegible]

(1) [illegible] .286
(2) [illegible] .93
(3) [illegible] .241
(4) [illegible] .344-342

(1) .156

(2) .128

(3) .355

(4) .53

(5) .355

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible]

ØØØØØØØØØØ

(1) [illegible] 16-17.

[illegible] (1991-1985) [illegible]
.1922 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1917 [illegible]
[illegible] (1) [illegible]
[illegible] (2) [illegible]
[illegible] 1922 [illegible] (3) [illegible]
[illegible] (URSS) [illegible]
.(4) 1923 [illegible]

1936 [illegible]
[illegible] (5) [illegible]
[illegible] 1903 [illegible]
.(6) [illegible]

(1) [illegible] .48
(2) (3) (4) [illegible] .31
(5) [illegible] .50
(6) [illegible] .369

[illegible] .1964 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (1) [illegible] 1968 [illegible] (2) .1982 [illegible]

[illegible] 13 [illegible] 15) [illegible] 1984 [illegible] 1982 [illegible] (3) [illegible]

[illegible] 1985 [illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 33-34.

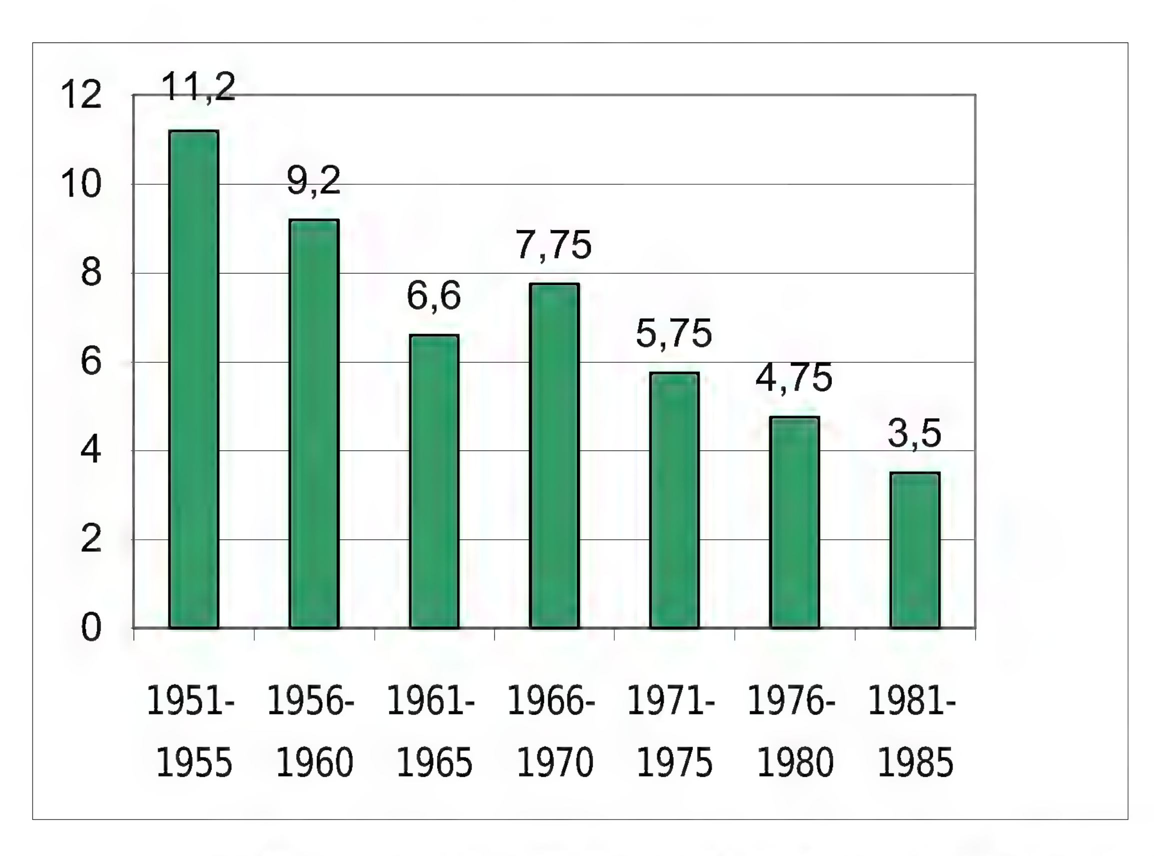
(2) (3) [illegible] 380-381.

[illegible] (01) [illegible]
(1984- 1966) [illegible]

[illegible] 1985-1981	[illegible] 1980-1976	[illegible] 1975-1971	[illegible] 1971-1966	[illegible]
14	21	28	41	[illegible]
15	24	43	50	[illegible]
05	09	13	21	[illegible]
13	17	25	37	[illegible]
09	18	24	33	[illegible]

[illegible] .11 [illegible]

[illegible] (%) [illegible] (03) [illegible]
(1985- 1951) [illegible]



.(8 [illegible] 27 [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] (1) [illegible] 15.7 [illegible] 1986 [illegible] 26,8 [illegible]

[illegible] (2) [illegible] % 05 [illegible] %30 [illegible] % 03 [illegible] %20 [illegible] 50 [illegible] 78 [illegible] (3).

[illegible] (4) [illegible] (5) [illegible].

[illegible] 6,784 [illegible] 1986 [illegible] (6) ([illegible] 14,172) [illegible] %45 [illegible] 1985 [illegible] % 52 [illegible] 10 [illegible] % 54 [illegible] (7).

(1) [illegible] 33.
(2) [illegible] 166.
(3) [illegible] 746.
(4)- Irene Commeau-Rufin «Voyage chez les nouveaux Russes» Nouvel Observateur,du 27/9-3/10/1985, p34.
(5)- Marc Férro, l'Occident devant la révolution sovietique, l'histoire et ses mythes, Editions complexe, Belgique 1980 , p 109.
(6)- [illegible] 133) [illegible] 60.
(7) [illegible] 33.

.[1]

.[2]

.[3]

.[4]

.[5]

.[6]

02 -

... 1917 ...

.[7]

.[8]

(1) 173.
(2) 65.
(3) 37.
(4) 62.
(5) 17.
(6) 128.
(7) 110-109.
(8) 33.

[illegible]

[illegible] [1] [illegible] [2] [illegible] % 71 [illegible] 20 [illegible] 15 [illegible] [3] [illegible]

[illegible] % 50 [illegible] [4] [illegible] [5]

[illegible] % 35 [illegible] 500 [illegible] [6] [illegible] % 100 [illegible] (KGB) [7]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 100.

(2) [illegible] 162.

(3) [illegible] 11-22.

(4) (5) [illegible] 95.

(6) (7) [illegible] 37 39.

[illegible] 03

[illegible] [1] [illegible] [2] [illegible] [3] [illegible] 20 % [illegible] 50 [illegible] [4] [illegible] 1980 [illegible] 40 [illegible] 17 [illegible] [5] [illegible]

[illegible] 04

[illegible] [6] [illegible] [7]

ØØØØØØØØØ

(1) (2) (3) (4) [illegible] 40-42.

(5)- Voir l’Avant- propos de Jean Gueit, dans Les années Gorbatchev, L’URSS de 1985 a 1991, documentation française, paris 1993,p 17.

(6) [illegible] 754.

(7) - [illegible] 162.

[illegible] (1)(1986 [illegible] 1,103,00) [illegible] (2) [illegible] 68 [illegible] (1959-1955) [illegible] 70 [illegible] (4) 1986 [illegible] 60 [illegible] 1965 [illegible] 66 [illegible] (3) 1978 [illegible] (5) [illegible] 62 [illegible] 66 [illegible] (6)(1986-1966) [illegible] 20 [illegible]

[illegible] 1985 [illegible] %26 [illegible] 1971 [illegible] % 22.9 [illegible] (7) [illegible] (1988 [illegible] 19 [illegible] (8) [illegible]

[illegible] (9) [illegible] % 12 [illegible] 8 [illegible] % 4 [illegible] 138,510,000,000 [illegible] 1986 [illegible] (10) [illegible] 61,000,000,000 [illegible]

[illegible] 1986 [illegible] (11) [illegible]

[illegible]

(1) - (2) [illegible] 160 - 162.

(3) [illegible] 43.

(4) [illegible] 162.

(5) (6) (7) [illegible] 43-44.

(8) [illegible] 295.

(9) [illegible] 45-46.

(10) [illegible] 60.

(11) [illegible] 173.

01

% 12,8

1952 % 91,8 1971 58% % 96.9 .(5)

(1) .50

(2) .50

(3) .50

(4) Moshé Lewin, La grande mutation soviétique, traduit de l'américain par william desmond, Editions la découverte, paris 1989, p 85.

(5) 1983 .44

2 -

(1) - .245

(2) - .55

(3) - .75

(4) (5) .125 ,74

(6) - .57

Moshé Lewin, op cit, p 90. –(7)

[illegible]

Anne de Tinguy « Gorbatchev va de l'avant » dans Les années Gorbatchev, op cit, p 54-57 -(1)

(2) [illegible] .57

(3) [illegible] .163

(4) [illegible] .99

(5) [illegible] .57

(6) [illegible] .98

(7) [illegible] .763

(1) .250-248
(2) (3) .61
(4) (5) .67-66

1979

.[1]1980

(Système étatique)

[2]

.[3]

[4]

.63 (1)

Moshé Lewin, op cit, p 161. -(2)

.102 (4) (3)

[illegible] 01

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] .33-32

(2) (3) [illegible] .66- 49

(4)- Jean Gueit, « l'arrivée de Mkhail Gorbatchev: réspect du dogme et des méthodes de vérité », dans dans Les années Gorbatchev, op cit, p 15.

(5) (6) [illegible] .166 165

Jean Gueit, « l'arrivée de Mkhail Gorbatchev: réspect du dogme et des méthodes de vérité », op cit, p 15.–(7)

(1) .60-59
(2) (3) .104 103
(4)- Anne de Tinguy, op cit , p 13.
(5) .181
(6)- Jean-Bernard Raimond, Le choix de gorbatchev, Edition odile jacob maris, 1992 , p 42.

(1) .32-33

(2) Jean-Bernard Raimond, op cit, p 59. -

(3) Michel La fon, L’énigme Gorbatchev, Edition N’’1, 1990, p 166.-

(4) Irene Commeau-Rufin,op cit, p 34.-

(5) .337

(6) .108

1988 ... (1) ...

... (2) ...

... (3) ... (4) ...

... (5).

Jean-Bernard Raimond, op cit, p 106. - (1)

148-147 ... 113-112 ... (3) (2)

.16 ... 1988 ... 25-19 ... 454 ... - (4)

.106-105 ... (5)

(Manager)

1971

(1) (2) (3) (4) (5) (6)

(2) (1) .104،105

(5) (4) (3) .163-162 ،153-145

(6) .115-114

[illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 209-210.

(2) Michel La fon, op cit, p 165.

(3) [illegible] 511.

(4) [illegible]

(5) Jean Gueit, op cit, p 15.

(6) Jean Berard Raimond, op cit, p 38-39.

(7) [illegible] 165.

(8) [illegible] 13.

(9) Jean Berard Raimond, op cit,, p 72.

[illegible]

[illegible] (1) [illegible] (2) [illegible] (3) [illegible] (4) [illegible] 1970 [illegible] (5) [illegible] (6) [illegible] (7) [illegible] (8) [illegible]

(1) [illegible] 160.
(2) [illegible]
(3) [illegible] 159-160.
(4) [illegible] 1989/08 [illegible] 61 [illegible] 166.
(5)
(6) [illegible] 173.
(7) [illegible] 1990 [illegible] 50.
(8) [illegible] 160-161.

(Vaccin)

(1) - .167
(2) .113
(3) (4) 37-38 .191
(5) - Marc Férro,op cit, p 109.
(6) .08
(7) .73

.1986 [illegible] (02) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible] 1,103,000	[illegible] 481,4000	[illegible]
[illegible] 1,749,000,000,000	[illegible] 3,839,000,000,000	[illegible]
% 11,5	% 6,5	[illegible]
12	04	[illegible]
[illegible] 2,593,000	[illegible] 2,462,000	[illegible]
[illegible] 2,700,000,000	[illegible] 8,081,000,000	[illegible]
^{2} [illegible] 22,402,000	^{2} [illegible] 9,373,000	[illegible]
23	03	[illegible]
[illegible] 230,000,000,000	[illegible] 297,198,000,000	[illegible]
[illegible] 275	[illegible] 240	[illegible]
28	07	[illegible]
[illegible],800,000	[illegible],222,000	[illegible]
[illegible] 6,784	[illegible] 14,172	[illegible]
[illegible] 61,000,000,000	[illegible] 138,510,000,000	[illegible]
% 64	% 74	[illegible]
[illegible] 70	[illegible] 75	[illegible]
[illegible] 77,000,000,000	[illegible] 190,000,000,000	[illegible]
[illegible] 86,930,000,000	[illegible] 170,000,000,000	[illegible]
[illegible] 87,000,000,000	[illegible] 230,000,000,000	[illegible]
% 99	% 97	[illegible]

.60 [illegible] 1989 [illegible] (133) [illegible]

[illegible] [1]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible]

ـــــــــــــــ

(1) [illegible] .46

(2) [illegible] .101

[illegible]

[illegible] (1) [illegible]

[illegible] (*) (uskoriénie) [illegible] (2) [illegible]

01. [illegible]

[illegible] (Perestroika) [illegible]

(Restructuration) [illegible] (**) [illegible] (3) [illegible]

[illegible] (5) [illegible] (4) ... [illegible]

[illegible] (6).

---

(1) - [illegible] .9

(*) - [illegible].

(2) [illegible] .85

(**) - [illegible].

(3) [illegible] .7

(4) (5) [illegible] .32،33

(6) – [illegible] 52 [illegible] (1989/03/15- 02/20) [illegible] .24

(E.Mandel)

.[1]

.[2]

[3] 1917 [4]

[5]

[6]

.[7]

(1) .127

(*)

(2) .127

(3) .49

(4) .41

(5) (6) .26 ,17

(7) .63

[illegible] (1) [illegible] (2) [illegible]

[illegible] 02

[illegible] 1985 [illegible] (3) [illegible]

[illegible]

ØØØØØØØØØ

.77 [illegible] (1)

Voir l'avant –propos de Jean Gueit, op cit, p 8.- (2)

.19 [illegible] (3)

(3)- Michel Lafon, op cit, p 171.

(4) (5)- Michel Lafon, Ibid, p 169.

(6)- Jean Gueit,« La critique de l'inerté et de la stagnation « dans les années Gorbatchev,op cit, p 20.

(E.Ligatchev)

(L.Zaikov)

Anne de Tinguy « Gorbatchev va de l'avant », op cit, p 46. –(1)

.165 (2)

Michel Lafon, op cit, p 169. –(3)

.165- 164 (4)

Anne de Tinguy « Gorbatchev va de l'avant », op cit, p 45-46. –(5)

.327 (6)

Anne de Tinguy « Gorbatchev va de l'avant », op cit, p 47. - (7)

[illegible] 1983 [illegible] (T.Zaslavla)

1982 [illegible] 1984 [illegible] (1) [illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 4.5 [illegible] 2000 [illegible] (2) [illegible] % 40 [illegible] 147 [illegible] 200 [illegible] (3)

[illegible] (*) [illegible] (4)

[illegible] 1985 [illegible] (5)

---

(1) Marie-Agnés Crosnier »la politique économique de Mikhail Gorbatched : de l'indécision - à la banqueroute » dans Les années Gorbatchev L'urss de 1985à 1991, op cit, p 103.

(2) [illegible] (3) [illegible] 254 [illegible] 255.

(*) [illegible] 1958 [illegible] 1972 [illegible].

(4) Irene Commeau-Rufin, op cit, p 34.

(5) [illegible] 256.

[illegible]

Marie-Agnés Crosnier, op cit, p 103. –(1)

Irene Commeau-Rufin, op cit, p 35 –(2)

Michel Lafon, op cit, p 168. –(3)

.58 [illegible] –(4)

.258 [illegible] –(5)

Marie-Agnés Crosnier, op cit, p 103,105. - (8) (7) (6)

(1)

1985

(2)

(3)

986

(L'initiative privée)

(4)

(5) (1988 250.000 (1987 80.000

(6)

(7)

(8)

(2) (1) .129، 131

(4) (3) Marie-Agnés Crosnier, op cit, p 103-108

(5) .89

(7) (6) .15 5

(8) Anatoli Sobtchak, chronique d'une chute annoncée, traduit du russe :Frank Trannoy et autres, Edditions PPN 1991., p 36.

[illegible]

ـــــــــــــــ

(1)– Marie-Agnés Crosnier, op cit, p 108.

(2) (3) [illegible]

(4) [illegible]

(5)– Marie-Agnés Crosnier, op cit, p 108-109.

(6) [illegible]

(7) [illegible]

[illegible]

(1) Marie-Agnés Crosnier, op cit, p 106.
(2) Anne de Tinguy »Gorbatchev va de l'avant«, op cit, p 41
(3) Marie-Agnés Crosnier, op cit, p 106.
(4) [illegible] .81
(5) (6) (7) Marie-Agnés Crosnier, op cit, p 110-113.
(8) [illegible] 206 [illegible] 1991/07/16 [illegible] .05

Jean Gueit »La restructuration en marche« dans les années Gorbatchev, op cit, p 32.–(1)

Marie-Agnés Crosnier, ibid, p 107. –(3) (2)

Marie-Agnés Crosnier, ibid, p 107. –(5) (4)

[illegible]

[illegible] (1) [illegible] (2) [illegible]

01 [illegible]

[illegible] (Golos) [illegible] (Glasnost) [illegible] (Transparence) [illegible] (4) [illegible] (3) [illegible] (A.Gratchev) [illegible] (Publicité) [illegible] (5) [illegible]

[illegible] (6) [illegible] (7)

(*) [illegible]

(1) Jean-Benard Raimond, op cit, p 62.

(2) [illegible] 87.

(3) Michel Lafon, op cit, p 184.

(4) [illegible] 219.

(5) Andrei Gratchev, La chute du kremlin, l’empire du non-sens, ADAGP, paris 1994., p 278.

(6) [illegible] 81.

(7) Michel Lafon, op cit, p 182.

(1) Michel Lafon, op cit, p 177.

(2) [illegible] 1995 [illegible] 84.

(3) Jean Gueit »La restructuration en marche«, op cit, p 32.

(4) Andrei Gratchev, op cit, p 142-143.

(5) Anatoli Sobtchak, op cit, p 13.

[illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible] [3]

[illegible]

[illegible] (Lentoulov) [illegible] (M.Chagall) [illegible] [4] (A.Galitch) [illegible] (V.Vyssotski) [illegible] [5] [illegible] [6]

---

(1) [illegible] 111-112.

(2) Anne de Tinguy « Gorbatchev va de l'avant », *op cit*, *p 43.*

(3) [illegible] 154.

(4) Anne de Tinguy « Gorbatchev va de l'avant », *op cit*, *p 42-43.*

(5) [illegible] 155.

(6) Club de la presse La restructuration « Les changements en URSS vus par les journalistes étranges en 1987,Agence Novosti, p 07.

(E.Evtouchenko)

1988 ... 19

(1) .155

(2) - (3) Michel Lafon, op cit, p 184,177.

(4) .83-82

(5) - Michel Lafon, op cit, p 181.

(6) - (7) Anne de Tinguy « Gorbatchev va de l'avant », op cit, p 42.

(8) .115-114

(Lioubimov)

(1) - Andrei Gratchev, op cit, p 142.

(2) (03) ... .160

(4) - Anatoli Sobtchak, op cit, p 34.

(5) (6) - Jean Gueit »La restructuration en marche«, op cit, p 35.

(Les enfants d'Arbat)

- (1) *Michel Lafon, op cit, p 180.*
- (8) Jean Gueit »La restructuration en marche«, op cit, *p 36.*
- (9) (10) *Michel Lafon, op cit, p p 182*,180.
- (11) Jean-*Bernard Raymond*, *p 69.*

[illegible] (A.Rykov) [illegible] (N.Boukharine) [illegible] 1938 [illegible] 1988 [illegible] 04 [illegible].[1]

[illegible] 18 [illegible] 4500 [illegible] 1940 [illegible] (Katyn) [illegible].[2] [illegible] 1988 [illegible].[3]

[illegible].[4] [illegible].

02- [illegible]:

[illegible] (Non conformistes) [illegible].[5]

---

(1)- Anne de Tinguy « Gorbatchev va de l'avant », *op cit, p 43.*

(2)- *Jean Gueit, « Vers une modification du système « dans les années Gorbatchev, ibid, p 66.*

(3) [illegible] (4)- Anne de Tinguy « Gorbatchev va de l'avant »,*ibid, p 43-44.*

(5) [illegible] 166.

Jean Gueit, »La contre révolution institutionnelle« dans les années Gorbatchev, op cit, p 83. –(4)

Jean Gueit, »La restructuration en marche«, op cit, p 33. - (7)

[illegible]

ØØØØØØØØØ

(1) - (2) Jean Gueit, »La resructuration en marche«, op cit, p 33.

(3) - (4) [illegible] 167 - 168.

(5)- Alexéi Sérov, Les enseignements de Sakharov », traduit par : VladimirKlimov,Agence Novosti, p 8.

(6) - Michel Lafon, op cit, p 179.

(7) - Anatoli Sobtchak,op cit, p 56.

(S.Grigoriants)

Michel Lafon, op cit, p 180. - (1)
Anne de Tinguy « Gorbatchev va de l'avant », op cit, p 44. - (2)
Andrei Gratchev,op cit, p 50. - (3)
Michel Lafon,op cit, p 186. - (4)
Andrei Gratchev,op cit, p 136. - (5)

1988 ... (I.Lioubimov) ...[1]

... (N. Goubenko) ...[2]

...[3] ... 1988

... 988 ...

...[4] ...

... 180.000 ... 1989 ...

...[*] ...

... 1989

...[5] ...

...[6] ...

Michel Lafon, op cit, p 186-187. - (1)

Andrei Gratchev,op cit, p 136. - (2)

Jean Gueit, »Vers une modification du systeme« dans les années Gorbatcheb, op cit, p 65-66 - (5)(4)(3)

(*) - ... (Novotcherkask) ... 1962 ...

... 24 ...

(6) ... 388 ... 1990/10/28 ... 1 ... 05.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

Anne de Tinguy « Gorbatchev va de l'avant », *op cit, p 44-45.* - (1)
Anne de Tinguy « Gorbatchev va de l'avant », *ibid, p 41,51.* - (5) (4) (3) (2)
Anne de Tinguy « Gorbatchev va de l'avant », *ibid, p 52-53.* - (6)
Jean Gueit, »Vers une modification du système«, ibid, p 59.-(7)

(3)- Michel Lafon,op cit, p 189.

(1) 170

(2) (3) (4) – Anne de Tinguy « Gorbatchev va de l'avant », *op cit, p 51-58*

(*) 542 1500

(5) .307 - 306

(1) Jean Gueit, »Vers une modification du systeme«, op cit, p 61-

(2) .309

(3) .259

(4) .309

(5) Jean Gueit, »Vers une modification du systeme«, op cit, p 61-

[illegible] (1988 [illegible] 28) [illegible]

[illegible] (1) [illegible] 1964 [illegible]

[illegible] (1990 [illegible] 23) [illegible] (2)

[illegible] 27 [illegible] 1988 [illegible] (Présidentialisme) [illegible] 1990 [illegible] 27 [illegible] 65 [illegible] 30 [illegible] 05 [illegible] (3)

[illegible] 50 % [illegible] (4)

---

(1) - Anne de Tinguy « Gorbatchev va de l'avant »,, op cit, p 52.

(2) - [illegible] 353 -354.

(3) [illegible] (4) - Jean Gueit »La contre-révolution institutionnelle«, op cit , p 73, 74.

(1)- Jean Gueit »La contre-révolution institutionnelle«, op cit, p 74.

(2)- Andrei Gratchev, op cit, p 177.

(3)- Jean Gueit »La contre-révolution institutionnelle«, op cit, p 74.

(4)- [illegible] 362.

(5)- [illegible] 362.

(6)- [illegible] 301-302.

(7)- Anne de Tinguy « Gorbatchev va de l'avant », op cit, p 53.

(8)- [illegible] 303-304.

[illegible]

[illegible] 40.000 [illegible] [4]

[illegible]

ØØØØØØØØØ

Anne de Tinguy « Gorbatchev va de l'avant », op cit, p 53. –(1)

.303 [illegible] –(2)

.363 [illegible] –(3)

Anne de Tinguy « Gorbatchev va de l'avant », op cit, p 53. –(4)

.304- 303 [illegible] –(5)

[illegible] 1988 [illegible] - (*)

Anne de Tinguy « Gorbatchev va de l'avant »,, op cit, p 51. - (1)

Anatoli Sobtchak, op cit, p 141. –(2)

Jean Gueit »Ver une modification du systeme« , op cit, p 62.- (4) (3)

(1) (2) Jean Gueit »Vers une modification du systeme«, op cit, p 62-63. - (3)

(4)– Andrei Gratchev, op cit, p 172.

(5) (6) 330-331

Jean Gueit »La contre-révolution institutionnelle«, op cit, p 72-73. -(1)

Jean Gueit »La contre-révolution institutionnelle«, op cit, p 72-73. -(3)

01

(1)

(Interdépendance)

1986 ... 27

(2)

(3)

(4)

Alain Gandolfi, La perestroïka et le tiers monde (1985-1991), presses universitaires de France - (1) 1992 ., p 06

Anne de Tinguy »Gorbatchev : d'un projet depuissance à l'éffondrement » - (3) (2) dans les années Gorbatchev, op cit, p 130-131

(4) .198

Anne de Tinguy »Gorbatchev : d'un projet depuissance à l'éffondrement »,op cit, p 132 - (1)

.270 – 89 (3) (2)

.165- 163 (5) (4)

Anne de Tinguy »Gorbatchev : d'un projet depuissance à l'éffondrement », op cit, p 132 - (6)

.191- 190 (8) (7)

[illegible] (1989 [illegible]) [illegible] .[1]

[illegible] 1989 [illegible] .[2]

[illegible] 922 [illegible] 1985 [illegible] (...) [illegible] (...) [illegible] (...) [illegible] (...) [illegible] [3] [illegible].

[illegible] .[4]

(1) [illegible] .196-195 [illegible]

(2) [illegible] 1985 [illegible] .92 [illegible]

(3) [illegible]

(4) [illegible] .389 [illegible]

02

(1) .287

(2) .184-183

(3) .51

[illegible] (1) [illegible]

[illegible] 1990 [illegible] 1988 [illegible] (2) [illegible] (Li Peng) [illegible] (3) 1964 [illegible] 1990 [illegible] 1987 [illegible] 2,3 [illegible] (4) 1986 [illegible] 1990 [illegible]

[illegible] 1985 [illegible] (5) 1984 [illegible] 25 [illegible] 1986 [illegible] (6) [illegible] (7) [illegible]

(1) [illegible] 146.

(2) [illegible]

(3) Anne de Tinguy »Gorbatchev : d'un projet depuissance à l'éffondrement », op cit, p 146-147.

(4) [illegible] 400.

(5) [illegible] 498 [illegible] 1989 [illegible] 10.

(6) [illegible] 401.

(7) [illegible] (1991-1945) [illegible] 1993 [illegible] 571.

[illegible] (1956) [illegible] (1968) [illegible]

(1) [illegible] 571.
(2) [illegible] 72-73.
(3) [illegible] 216.
(4) [illegible] 188.

[illegible] (1989 [illegible] (1968) [illegible] [1] [illegible] [2]

[illegible] [3] [illegible] (1988 [illegible] [4] [illegible] [5] [illegible] (...) [illegible] 1968 [illegible] [6]

[illegible] (Sinatra) [illegible] (My way) [7] [illegible]

ØØØØØØØØØ

(1) - Anne de Tinguy »Gorbatchev : d'un projet depuissance à l'éffondrement », op cit, p 141

(2) [illegible] .217

(3) - Anne de Tinguy »Gorbatchev : d'un projet depuissance à l'éffondrement », op cit, p 142

(4)– Alain Gandolfi, op cit, p 07

(5) (6) [illegible] .218

(7) - Anne de Tinguy »Gorbatchev : d'un projet depuissance à l'éffondrement », op cit, p 142

(1) 221.

(2) 226.

(3) - *Edgar Morin, de la nature de l'URSS Complexe Totalitaire et nouvel Empire, p 188.*

(4) - Anne de Tinguy »Gorbatchev : d'un projet depuissance à l'éffondrement », *op cit, p 140*

(5) 238.

(1) Anne de Tinguy »Gorbatchev : d'un projet depuissance à l'éffondrement », *op cit*, p 144-145 -

(2) .140

(3) .136 1988/04/110

(4) .259

(5) .17

(6) .219

[illegible] 1989 [illegible] 12 [illegible] (James Baker) [illegible] [1] [illegible]

[illegible] 1990 [illegible] 05) [illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

(1990/11/22) [illegible] 34 [illegible] [3] [illegible]

[4] [illegible]

[5] [illegible] 17 [illegible] (Khol) [illegible]

[6] [illegible]

[illegible] (1986 [illegible]) [illegible] [*] [illegible]

[illegible] [7] [illegible] % 50

[illegible] [8] 2000 [illegible]

[illegible] (1987 [illegible] 08) [illegible]

[9] [illegible]

---

(1) [illegible]

(2) Anne de Tinguy »Gorbatchev : d'un projet depuissance à l'éffondrement », *op cit*, p 145

(3) [illegible] 599 [illegible] 1990/11/22 [illegible] 05.

(4) [illegible] 25.

(5) Anne de Tinguy »Gorbatchev : d'un projet depuissance à l'éffondrement », *op cit*, p 145

(6) [illegible] 606.

(*) [illegible]

(7) Anne de Tinguy »Gorbatchev : d'un projet depuissance à l'éffondrement », *op cit*, p 133

(8) [illegible] 581.

(9) Anne de Tinguy »Gorbatchev : d'un projet depuissance à l'éffondrement », *op cit*, p 133

(3) - Anne de Tinguy »Gorbatchev : d'un projet depuissance à l'éffondrement », *op cit*, p 146

(6) - Anne de Tinguy »Gorbatchev : d'un projet depuissance à l'éffondrement », *op cit*, p 146

(1) 139.

(2) 391.

(3) 134.

(4) 202.

(5) 140.

(6) (7) 199، 203.

[1]

[2]

[3]

[4]

[5]

[6]

Anne de Tinguy »Gorbatchev : d'un projet depuissance à l'éffondrement », *op cit*, p 138 - (1)

(2) 144.

(3) 1991/09/19 ... 268 ... 05.

(4) 203.

(5) 51-52.

(6) 391.

[illegible] 27 [illegible] 1986 [illegible] (1) [illegible]

[illegible] (2).

[illegible] (3) [illegible]

[illegible] (4) [illegible]

[illegible] (5) [illegible]

[illegible] (6) [illegible] (7).

[illegible] (8) [illegible] 1988 [illegible] 22) [illegible] 1991 (9) [illegible] 50.000 [illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 25.

(2) [illegible] 611.

(3) - Anne de Tinguy »Gorbatchev : d'un projet depuissance à l'éffondrement », op cit, p 135

(4) (5) (6) [illegible] 145-146.

(7) [illegible] 229.

(8) [illegible] 203.

(9) - Anne de Tinguy »Gorbatchev : d'un projet depuissance à l'éffondrement », op cit, p 136

(1)– Irene Commeau-Rufin, op cit, p 34.

(2) .123

(3) .174

(4) .271

(5) .338

(6) (7) .175- 174

(1987 ... (1) ... (2) ... (3) ... (4) ... (5) ... (6) ... (7) ... (8) ... 1990.

.242 (3) (2) (1)
.269 (6) (5) (4)
.176 (8) (7)

(1)

(2)

(3)

(4) 1987

(5)

01

Anatoli Sobtchak, op cit, p 83. - (1)

.327- 326 (2)

Anatoli Sobtchak, op cit, p 168. - (3)

Anne de Tinguy « Gorbatchev va de l'avant », op cit, p 48. –(4)

.147- 146 (5)

[illegible]

Jean Gueit »La restructuration en marche«, *op cit*,p 37.- (1)

Anne de Tinguy « Gorbatchev va de l'avant », ibid, p 37-49. –(6) (5) (4) (3) (2)

.330 [illegible] -(7)

Jean Gueit »La contre-révolution institutionnelle«, op cit, p 84. - (8)

(1) (2)

1991 6

1985

(3) (**)

(1991 (1988 (*)

- 02

1987

1987 27)

(4)

Jean Gueit »La contre-révolution institutionnelle« , op cit, p 87,89. - (2) (1)

Jean Gueit »Fin de L'urss : fin de Gorbatchev, op cit, p 94.- (3)

(*)

(Nina Andréeva) (1988 13)

19 (**)

Anne de Tinguy « Gorbatchev va de l'avant », op cit, p 48. - (4)

[illegible] [1] (1987 [illegible]) [illegible]

[illegible] [2]

[illegible] [3] [illegible]

[illegible] [4] [illegible]

[illegible] (1990 [illegible]

[illegible] [5] [illegible] [6]

[illegible] [7]

(1) [illegible] (2) [illegible] 357-358.

(3) [illegible] 325.

(4) [illegible] 358.

(5) [illegible] 47 [illegible] 2-3/05/1991 [illegible] 05.

(6) [illegible] (7) [illegible] 322-326.

[illegible] 1990 [illegible]

[illegible][1]

[illegible][2]

[illegible][3] [illegible][4]

[illegible][5] [illegible][6]

(1) [illegible] (2) [illegible] 322-326.
(3) [illegible] 361.
(4) - Jean Gueit »La contre-révolution institutionnelle«, op cit, p 83.
(5) – Anatoli Sbtchak, op cit, p 226.
(6) - *Jean Gueit, «Vers une modification du systeme«*, op cit, p 48

(Akhromeev)

(Compromis)

Jean Gueit »La contre-révolution institutionnelle« , op cit, p 85 - (1)
Jean Gueit »Fin de L'urss : fin de Gorbatchev, Ibid, p 96. - (2)
.243-242 248 (4) (3)

1965 ... .[1]

[2] ...

... .[3] ...

... 1987 ...

... .[4]

... 1987 ... .[5] ...

... .[6]

(1) (2) ... 321 ... .312

(3) ... .320

(4) ... .471

(5) – Marie-Agnes Crosnier ,op cit, p 109

(6) ... .579

[illegible]

(1) Anatoli Sobtchak, op cit, p 254.

(2) Marie-Agnes Crosnier, op cit, p 110.

(3) [illegible] 758.

(4) [illegible] 863 [illegible] 1991/09/30 [illegible] 05.

(5) [illegible] 231 [illegible] 1991/08/06 [illegible] 01.

(6) [illegible] 863 [illegible] 05.

(7) [illegible] 328-324.

(1) .328-324

(2) .361

(3) .Marie-Agnes Crosnier ,op cit, p 116. -

(4) .348

(5) .05 1991/03/28-27 17

(6) .350

(7) Jean Gueit »La contre-révolution institutionnelle«, op cit, p 86. -

[illegible] (03) [illegible] (1991 - 1985) (%) (*).

(1) 1991	1990	1989	1988	1987	1986	1985	
							[illegible]
-	2,3-	3,0	5,5	2,9	3,3	2,3	[illegible]
17,0-	4,0-	1,4	2,2	1,3	4,1	0,8	[illegible]
15,0-	4,0-	2,4	4,4	1,6	2,3	1,6	[illegible]
7,8-	1,2-	1,7	3,9	3,8	4,4	3,4	[illegible]
-	3,2-	0,6	3,4	3,7	5,0	3,5	[illegible]
4,5-	4,4	4,9	5,4	4,1	2,6	3,0	[illegible]
7,0-	2,9-	1,3	1,7	0,6-	5,3	0,2	[illegible]
6,2-	4,3-	1,0	1,4-	2,7-	6,1	1,0-	[illegible]
7,6-	0,8	1,6	4,1	1,2	4,7	1,0	[illegible]
7,6-	4,9-	1,9-	1,3	2,0	4,4	0,4	(2) [illegible]
-	7,2-	4,5	2,6	0,6	2,3	0,4-	[illegible]
32,9-	11,9-	2,4	1,5-	0,2-	6,0-	2,6-	(3) [illegible]
-	21,0/19,0	9,0/7,0	7,0/5,0	5,0/4,0	5,0/4,0	4,0/3,0	(3) [illegible]
45,0-	0,6	4,7	6,2	5,6	8,4	3,0	[illegible]
14,0-	3,0-	2,3	4,8	1,5	2,1	1,3	[illegible]
							[illegible]
96,0	5,3	2,0	0,6	1,3	2,0	1,0	[illegible]
-	21,0/19,0	9,0/7,0	7,0/5,0	5,0/4,0	5,0/4,0	4,0/3,0	[illegible]
							[illegible]
90,7	16,9	13,1	9,2	3,9	3,6	3,7	[illegible]
							[illegible]
-	11,0	10,8	8,5	2,6	1,6	2,7	[illegible]
3,0-	2,0-/3,0-	6,0/4,0	4,0/2,0	0/1,0-	0/1,0-	1,0/0	[illegible]
							[illegible]
7,1-	10,3	8,4	6,9	1,1	0,4	2,1	[illegible]
-	3,0-/4,0-	3,0/1,0	1,0/0	1,0-/2,0-	2,0-/3,0-	0/1,0-	[illegible]
34,3	5,2	7,4	15,3	8,1	10,2	-	(3) [illegible]
							[illegible]
-	12,7	13,8	11,2	9,9	10,0	9,2	(3) [illegible]

(*) [illegible]

(1) [illegible] 1991 [illegible] (CEI) 94,8) [illegible] 15 [illegible] %).

(2) [illegible]

(3) [illegible]

[illegible]: Marie Agnés Grosier, Jean Gueit et Anne de Tinguy, op cit, p 124.

(Andrei Gratchev)

% 55 1989

% 44 1990

(1) 352

(2) Jean Gueit »La contre-révolution institutionnelle«, op cit, p 84.

(3) 12

(4) 85-84

(5) (6) Andrei Gratchev, op cit, p 223-225.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] 1.5 [illegible] 2.5 [illegible] 30 [illegible].[1]

[illegible] 1990 [illegible] 1991 [illegible] 100 [illegible] 40 [illegible][2] [illegible] 1991 [illegible] 70 [illegible] 80 [illegible] 48 [illegible] 1989 [illegible][3] [illegible].

[illegible].[4] [illegible][5] [illegible].[6]

----

(1) - [illegible] 1998 [illegible] .220
(2) - [illegible] .471
(3) – Marie-Agnes Crosnier ,op cit, p 123.
(4) [illegible] (5) - Jean Gueit »La contre-révolution institutionnelle«, Ibid, p 71,79.
(6) - [illegible] .81

.Anne de Tinguy « Gorbatchev va de l'avant », op cit, p 50. –(1)

Club de la Presse La Réstructuration, op cit, p 04 - (3) (2)

.321 (4)

[illegible] 1987 [illegible] (1) [illegible]

(2) [illegible] (...) [illegible]

[illegible] (3) [illegible]

[illegible] 100 [illegible] 25 [illegible] (4) [illegible] (%52,4) (5).

[illegible] (Russification) [illegible] (6) [illegible] (7) [illegible]

ــــــــــــ

(1) - [illegible] 1988/04/110 [illegible] 100.
(2) - [illegible]
(3) - [illegible] 89.
(4) - [illegible] 1990/01/22 [illegible] 04.
(5) - *Les peuples de l'Union Sovitique, Série: « voici l'URSS », Agence de presse Novosti 1989, p 04*
(6) - Voir l'Avant-propos de Jean Gueit, op cit, p 10.
(7) - [illegible] 17.

(1)

(2)

979

(3)

(B.Strogatsky)

(4)

(5)

(6)

Voir l'Avant-propos de Jean Gueit, op cit, p 10. - (1)

.204 - (2)

.98 - (3)

.211 - (4)

.347 - (5)

.110 1990 - (6)

(4) - *Jean Gueit, « Vers une modification du systeme «, op cit,* p 64.

Jean Gueit « La contre-révolution institutionnelle » , op cit, p 83 - (2)

(1)– .Anne de Tinguy « Gorbatchev va de l'avant », op cit, p 58.

(2) - *Jean Gueit, « Vers une modification du systeme «, ibid*, p 63.

(3) - *– Jean Gueit, Ibid*, p 54-55.

(4) - *– Jean Gueit, Ibid*, p 82.

[illegible]

.Anne de Tinguy « Gorbatchev va de l'avant », op cit, p58. –(1)

.216 [illegible] –(2)

.Marie-Agnes Crosnier, op cit, p 123. –(3)

.06 [illegible] 1990/11/29 [illegible] –(4)

.348 [illegible] –(5)

.05 [illegible] 1991/03/28 [illegible] –(6)

Jean Gueit »Fin de L'urss : fin de Gorbatchev, op cit, p 92-93 - (7)

.Marie-Agnes Crosnier, Ibid, p 123. –(8)

(Landsbergis)

(1)– Jean Gueit »Fin de L'urss : fin de Gorbatchev, op cit, p 85-86. - (3) (2)

1991/03/28 (4)

Jean Gueit »Fin de L'urss : fin de Gorbatchev, op cit, p 90-92. - (7) (6) (5)

[illegible] (1991 [illegible]

[illegible] (...) [illegible] [1] [illegible] 27 [illegible] 05 [illegible] 1991 [illegible] 09 [illegible] (1991/12/08) [illegible] [2] [illegible] 11 [illegible] [3] [illegible] 21 [illegible] [4]

[illegible] [5] [illegible] (Andrei Amarlik) [illegible] [6]

ØØØØØØØØØØ

(1) [illegible] Jean Gueit »Fin de L'urss: fin de Gorbatchev, op cit, p 96-98. - (2) [illegible]

(3) [illegible] 25.

(4) [illegible] (5) [illegible] 393 -394.

(6) [illegible] 217.

(1970-1956)

01

(1)

(2)

(3)

(1) 195) .119

(2) .51

(3) .45

1967 ... (1) ... (2) ... 1964 ... 1969 ... (3) 1963 ...

(1) ... 113.

(2) ... 73-72.

(3) ... 86.

[illegible]

:(1984-1971)

01-

[illegible] 1978 [illegible]

[illegible] 06 [illegible] (1981 [illegible] 1981 [illegible]. [1]

[illegible] 1976 [illegible] ...)) : [illegible] 1971 [illegible] 1976 [illegible] (([2].

[illegible] 1980 [illegible] 20 [illegible] [3] [illegible]. [4]

---

(1) [illegible] 187-188.
(2) [illegible] 238.
(3) [illegible] 190.
(4) [illegible] 78.

[illegible]

[illegible] (1967) [illegible] .[1]

[illegible] .[2]

[illegible] .[3]

[illegible] .[4]

[illegible] [5] [illegible] .[6]

(1) [illegible] 81.
(2) [illegible] 1989/04/122 [illegible] 178.
(3) [illegible] 243.
(4) [illegible] 55.
(5) [illegible] 50.
(6) [illegible] 84.

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible]

[illegible] % 65,4 [illegible] 1969 [illegible] % 44,4 [illegible] 1960 [illegible] % 95,5 [illegible] 1972 [illegible] % 34 [1].

(1) [illegible] 63-64.

WWW.Ayna.Com.

[illegible] (04): [illegible] 1975 [illegible] 1980 [illegible] 1984.

(100=1975)

[illegible]						[illegible]						[illegible]						[illegible]
[illegible]			[illegible]			[illegible]			[illegible]			[illegible]			[illegible]			
1984	1980	1975	1984	1980	1975	1984	1980	1975	1984	1980	1975	1984	1980	1975	1984	1980	1975	
4,5	12,8	10,8	52,0	147,0	168,3	5,6	7,9	10,2	39,5	53,0	71,7	2,8	19,7	11,2	13.0	94,0	96,6	[illegible]
3,2	0,91	0,97	37,6	10,8	15,1	0,6	0,1	0,7	4,0	1,0	4,6	7,2	9,8	1,2	33,6	9,8	10,5	[illegible]
25,6	14,2	6,9	298,6	162,8	107,4	15,6	6,8	7,5	108,3	45,4	52,4	40,6	117,4	6,3	190,3	117,4	55,0	[illegible]
0,003	0,004	1,3	0,03	0,04	17,7	0,004	0,01	1,7	0,03	0,04	11,8	00	00	0,6	00	00	4,9	[illegible]
8,2	11,8	6,6	96,0	135,0	103,0	13,8	20,2	14,7	96,0	135,0	103,0	00	00	00	00	00	00	[illegible]
2,0	6,1	1,4	23,0	69,0	22,0	3,3	10,3	3,1	23,0	69,0	22,0	00	00	00	00	00	00	[illegible]
31,1	17,9	53,7	362,4	204,5	839,1	29,4	11,5	33,2	204,7	76,6	232,9	33,6	127,9	70,3	157,7	127,9	606,2	[illegible] (*)
0,7	00	0,3	8,0	00	5,3	1,2	00	0,8	8,0	00	5,3	00	00	00	00	00	00	[illegible]

(*) - [illegible].

[illegible]: [illegible] 1988/04/110 [illegible] 70-68 [illegible] 8).

[illegible] 1990 [illegible]

[illegible] (1).

[illegible] (2) [illegible]

ØØØØØØØØØ

(1) [illegible] .238

(2) [illegible] .387

:(1991-1985)

1967

1991

1985

1985 ... 23- ... 1986 ... 80- ... 500

(1) ... 239

(2) ... (3) ... 402.

[illegible] 1986 [illegible]

[illegible] (1) [illegible]

[illegible] 1989 [illegible] (2) [illegible]

[illegible] (3) [illegible]

[illegible]

(1) (2) (3) [illegible] 405-406.

[illegible] ...[1]

[illegible] (...) [illegible] 985 [illegible] (...) [illegible] .[2]

[illegible] 1991 [illegible] [3] [illegible] .

ØØØØØØØØØ

(1) (2) (3) [illegible] 407 -409.

[illegible] % 1 [illegible] .(05 [illegible]

[illegible] .[1] [illegible]

[illegible] (05) [illegible]

.1990 [illegible] 1984 [illegible]

[illegible]	1984		1990	
	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	% 13,6	% 09	% 45	% 6,5
[illegible]	% 2,4	% 20	% 1,7	% 25
[illegible]	% 0,6	% 10,9	% 0,1	% 0,4
[illegible]	% 6,5	% 0,1	% 6,6	% 0,5
[illegible]	-	-	-	-
[illegible]	-	-	-	-

[illegible] (-)

[illegible] 1992 [illegible] 226 [illegible] 227 [illegible] .(8

ØØØØØØØØØ

(1) [illegible] 227 .

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] .51

(2) [illegible] .80

(3) [illegible] .210

(4) [illegible] .2000

[illegible] [1] [illegible]
[2] [illegible].

[illegible] [3] [illegible] 1992 [illegible] 20 [illegible] (1959) [illegible] 1992 [illegible] [4] [illegible] [5] [illegible].

[illegible] (1991 [illegible] 31) [illegible] [6] [illegible] 1992 [illegible] [7] [illegible].

ــــــــــــــــــ

(1) - [illegible] 258.
(2) [illegible] 119.
(3) (4) - [illegible] 210، 211.
(5) [illegible] 2000.
(6) - [illegible] 206.
(7) [illegible] 246.

(1)

(2)

(3)

(1992

(4)

(5)

(6)

ØØØØØØØØØ

(1) .2001

(2) .258

(3) (4) (5) .208-207

(6) .122

1992

[1] 400

[2]

[3] 11

[4]

1992

[5]

[6]

[7]

(1) 21

(2) 208

(3) B.B.C Arabic.Com

(4) 2003/10/04 3899 11

(5) 209

(6) (7) 39-38

[illegible] (1991-1985) [1] [illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible]

[illegible] 1991 [illegible]

[illegible] [3] [illegible]

[illegible] [4] [illegible]

[illegible] 1991 [illegible]

[illegible] [5] [illegible] [6] [illegible]

[illegible]:

[illegible]

ØØØØØØØØØ

(1) [illegible] 205.
(2) [illegible] 26.
(3) [illegible] 205.
(4) [illegible] 215.
(5) [illegible] www.Ayna.Com
(6) [illegible] 2001.

1990

(1) www.Ayna.Com

(2) 49

(3) 40

(4) www.Ayna.Com

(5) 40

(1) .216
(2) www.Ayna.Com
(3) .12
(4) 1998 .232
(5) .72

[illegible] 1956 [illegible]

[illegible] (1962) [illegible] .(1) [illegible]

[illegible] .(2) [illegible]

[illegible] .(3) [illegible]

[illegible] 1970 [illegible] 1957 [illegible] 1956 [illegible] .(4) 1983 [illegible] 1982 [illegible] 1973 [illegible] 1967 [illegible] 1957 [illegible] 1973 [illegible] 1979 [illegible] .(5) [illegible]

[illegible] (1986) [illegible] (1982) [illegible] (1991) [illegible] .(6) [illegible]

[illegible]

ØØØØØØØØØ

(1) [illegible] 100 -101.

(2) [illegible] 20 -21.

(3) [illegible] 139 [illegible] 1990 [illegible] 7.

(4) [illegible] (5) [illegible] 202 [illegible] 282.

(6) [illegible] 18 [illegible] 1995 [illegible] 52.

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 263 - 264.
(2) [illegible] 215.
(3) [illegible] 50.
(4) [illegible] 2000.
(5) [illegible] 55.

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 1991/02/24 [illegible] 04.

(2) [illegible] 250.

(3) [illegible] 276.

(4) [illegible] 100.

(5) [illegible] 219.

(6) [illegible] 265.

(7) [illegible] 289.

(8) [illegible] 219،220.

(9) [illegible] 289.

[illegible]

03 – [illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 239-240.
(2) [illegible] 247.
(3) [illegible] 175.
(4) [illegible] 87.

(1) 2003/05/12 776 .11

(2) .291

(3) .316

(4) 2003/06/26 WWW.Gogle.Com

[illegible] 993 [illegible]

[illegible] (1)

[illegible] (2) [illegible]

[illegible] (3)

[illegible] (4) [illegible] 1988 [illegible]

ØØØØØØØØØ

(1)- [illegible]

(2)- [illegible] 353 [illegible]
.2001/12/02

(3)- [illegible] 08 [illegible]

(4)- [illegible] 229 [illegible]

(1) - WWW.Ayna.Com

(2) -

(3) (4) – 9480 .2001/06/19

[illegible]

ـــــــــــــــــــ

(1) [illegible]

(2) [illegible] 229 ، 230.

(3) [illegible] 101.

(4) [illegible] 43.

[illegible] 1990 [illegible]

[illegible] 1988 [illegible]

[illegible] 1990[7].

ØØØØØØØØØ

(1) [illegible] 465-467.

(2) [illegible] 07.

(3) [illegible] 467.

(4) [illegible] 105.

(5) [illegible] 24 [illegible] 1991 [illegible] 4.

(6) [illegible] 362 (1437) [illegible] 1990 [illegible] 11.

(7) [illegible] 467.

02 -

1990

1988

(1) - .148

(2) - .468

(3) - .101

(4) - .228

(5) - .101

(6) - .228

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] .469-468

(2) (3) [illegible] .143

(4) [illegible] .30

(5) [illegible] 75 [illegible] 1991 [illegible] .6

(6) [illegible] .55

[illegible] 1990 [illegible] 02 [illegible]
[illegible]
.[1] [illegible]
[illegible] 13 [illegible] 1990 [illegible] 06) 661 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] [2] [illegible]
15 [illegible]
.[4] [illegible] .[3] 1990 [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] % 90 [illegible] % 97 [illegible]
.[5] [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] [6] [illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible]
[illegible] (06 [illegible]
[illegible] 600 [illegible]
[illegible] % 70 [illegible]
[illegible] 567 [illegible]
[illegible] % 12 [illegible]
[illegible] 4500 [illegible] % 28 [illegible]
[illegible] (07 [illegible]
[illegible] 997 [illegible] 5600 [illegible] 540
.[illegible] 8000 [illegible] 1880 [illegible]

ØØØØØØØØØ

(1) [illegible] 471.
(2) (3) [illegible] 05 [illegible] 68.
(4) [illegible] 2000.
(5) (6) [illegible] 07 [illegible] 161، 137، 09 [illegible] 258 - 259.

[illegible] % 24000 [illegible] 1994 [illegible] [1]

[illegible] (06) [illegible]
1995 [illegible] 1989 [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]		[illegible]		[illegible]
	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
-	-	593	-	1685	1989
38464	32561	742	5903	1963	1990
85942	58469	2289	27473	4872	1991
123463	76530	3911	46933	6377	1992
128023	78261	4107	49762	6522	1993
133681	80776	4409	52905	6731	1994
138784	82961	4651	55823	**6913**	1995
648357			**238799**		[illegible]

[illegible] (-)
[illegible] 268 [illegible] 266 [illegible]

----
(1) [illegible] .2000

[illegible] (07) [illegible]
1991 [illegible] 1989 [illegible]

[illegible]			[illegible]
1991	1990	1989	
176	56	10	[illegible]
511	168	96	[illegible]
1537	489	368	[illegible]
11358	7524	5715	[illegible]
2848	693	514	[illegible]
936	393	42	[illegible]
933	87	32	[illegible]
230329	11713	6612	[illegible]
22718	15962	9639	[illegible]
1217	0	0	[illegible]
17524	2240	1812	[illegible]
501391	113222	73412	[illegible]
58311	32957	19615	[illegible]
11135	3228	1816	[illegible]
5792	1810	2559	[illegible]
7105	3964	3428	[illegible]
8233	1894	1829	[illegible]
3713	576	491	[illegible]
196	42	38	[illegible]
2223	512	372	[illegible]
1787	406	370	[illegible]
1892	198	0	[illegible]
256	37	52	[illegible]

.([illegible] 93 [illegible]

[illegible] 369151 [illegible]

. [1] 2001 [illegible] 30 [illegible] 190556 [illegible]

[illegible] [2] [illegible] [3] [illegible]

. [4] [illegible]

[illegible] [5] [illegible] % 95 [illegible]

. [6] [illegible]

02 [illegible]:

[illegible] [7] [illegible] 1991 [illegible]

. [illegible] [8] [illegible]

---

(1) [illegible] 277 [illegible] 2002/03/20 [illegible] 93.

(2) [illegible] 76.

(3) [illegible] 2001/01/16.

(4) [illegible] 352 [illegible] 2002/09/20 [illegible] 15.

(5) [illegible].

(6) [illegible] 277 [illegible] 2002/03/20 [illegible] 149.

(7) [illegible] 77.

(8) [illegible] 2001/01/06.

[illegible] (1) [illegible] (2)

[illegible]

[illegible] (3) [illegible] 1991 [illegible] %75 [illegible] (4)

[illegible] (5) [illegible]

ـــــــــــــــــ

(1) (2) [illegible] 9 [illegible] 235.

(3) [illegible] 1991/02/04 [illegible] 07.

(4) [illegible] 75 % [illegible] 06.

(5) [illegible] 487.

(1) .238 - 127 - 2-70

(2) .327

(3) .475-474

[illegible] (A. Tinguy) [illegible]

[illegible] .(1)

[illegible] 1990 [illegible] 21 [illegible]

[illegible] .(3)

[illegible] 1990 [illegible] 09 [illegible] (4) [illegible]

29) [illegible] 1991 [illegible] .(5)

[illegible] .(6)

(1) Anne de Tinguy « Gorbatchev: d'un projet de puissance à l'éffondrement », op cit, p 149.

(2) [illegible] .479

(3) [illegible] 1991 [illegible] .339

(4) [illegible] 479 [illegible] .480

(5) [illegible] .482

(6) Anne de Tinguy « Gorbatchev: d'un projet de puissance à l'éffondrement », op cit, p 149.

678 [illegible]

[illegible] (678) [illegible]

[illegible] .(1)

[illegible] (678) [illegible] 1991 [illegible]

[illegible] .(2)

[illegible] (678) [illegible]

[illegible] .(3)

ـــــــــــــــــــ

(1) [illegible] .485-484

(3) [illegible] .487

[illegible]

[illegible] 250 [illegible]

[illegible] 1990 [illegible] 09

[illegible] (1)

[illegible] (2) [illegible] (3) [illegible] (4) [illegible] 1991 [illegible] 24 [illegible] (5) [illegible]

(1) [illegible] 342.

(2) [illegible] 483.

(3) [illegible] 177-178.

(4) (5) [illegible] 1991 [illegible] 24-25 [illegible] 1991 [illegible] 03.

[illegible] 1990 [illegible]

[illegible] 4000 [illegible]

[illegible] 1000 [illegible]

[illegible] (1990 [illegible] 14) [illegible]

[illegible] 7000 [illegible] (1991 [illegible] 96)

[illegible] .[1]

[illegible] [2] [illegible] [3] [illegible]

05- [illegible]

[illegible] [4] [illegible] [5] [illegible] .[6]

ـــــــــــــــــ

(1) -[illegible] 342.

(2) -[illegible] 51.

(3) -[illegible] 06.

(4) - Anne de Tinguy « Gorbatchev: d'un projet de puissance à l'éffondrement », op cit, p 149.

(5) -[illegible] 483.

(6) -[illegible].

ØØØØØØØØØ

(1) .484 - 483

(2) .12 1991

(3) (4) .488

(5)

(6) .489- 488

(1) .489- 488

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 1996 [illegible] .211

[illegible]

(5)- Rigmar Osterjamp, «Rupture avec le socialisme :libéralisation et privatisation économiques en Algérie » Revue Naqd n° 07/1994, p 05.

[illegible] (1)

[illegible] 40 [illegible]

[illegible] 1989 (2)

[illegible] - 02

[illegible] (3) [illegible]

[illegible] (4)

[illegible] (5)

ØØØØØØØØØ

(1) [illegible] 47 [illegible] 45.

(2) [illegible]

(3) [illegible] 2001 [illegible] 152.

(4) [illegible] 54 - 55.

(5) [illegible] 07.

1988

(1)

(2)

(3)

(4)

(5)

(6)

.55 (2) (1)

.54 (4) (3)

.WWW.Ayna.Com (5)

.2000 (6)

.90،91

[illegible] (1992 [illegible] 1988 [illegible]
[illegible] (fis) [illegible] [1] [illegible]
[illegible] (1991 [illegible] (1990 [illegible]
[illegible].

[illegible]
[illegible] [2].

[illegible] [3] [illegible] [4] [illegible] [5] [illegible] 33 [illegible].

[illegible] [6] [illegible] [7] [illegible]
[illegible] (08 [illegible].

ØØØØØØØØØ

(1) [illegible] 261.
(2) [illegible] 80-81.
(3) [illegible] 1992/01/20 [illegible] 11.
(4) [illegible] 263.
(5) [illegible] 215.
(6) [illegible] 80-81.
(7) [illegible] WWW.Ayna.Com.

[illegible]

[illegible] (08) [illegible] 1997

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
4143	299	[illegible]
412	176	[illegible]
88	79	[illegible]
4643	554	[illegible]

[illegible] .198

(1) [illegible] 2003/10/13 [illegible] 1907 [illegible] .24

(2) (3) [illegible] 128 [illegible] 1997 [illegible] 35 [illegible] .136

[illegible] 1996 [illegible] 1991 [illegible] (09) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible]	630
[illegible]	550
[illegible]	700
[illegible]	1930
[illegible]	22
[illegible]	230
[illegible]	2526

[illegible] 198.

[illegible] (1) [illegible]

[illegible] 1988 [illegible] (2) [illegible]

[illegible] (1988 [illegible] (3) [illegible] (4) [illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] 141.

(2) [illegible] 2001/11/273 [illegible] 144.

(3) [illegible] 214.

(4) [illegible] 145.

1991

(3)

2001

(4)

(5)

- (1) .150

- (2)

315-314

- (*)

- (3) 1990/01/16 .07

- (4) (5) - WWW ..Darlhayat. Com

[illegible]

[illegible]

01 - [illegible]

[illegible] (1) [illegible] (2) [illegible]

[illegible] (3) [illegible]

[illegible] (4) [illegible] (PIRENNE .H) [illegible]

[illegible] (5).

ـــــــــــــــ

(1) - [illegible] 378.

(2) - [illegible] 13.

(3) - [illegible] 1954 [illegible] 24 - [illegible] 1984/11/28 [illegible] 98.

(4) - [illegible] 296 - 297.

(5) - [illegible] 99.

[illegible]

[illegible] (1) [illegible]

[illegible] (2) [illegible] 1967 [illegible] (3) [illegible] (4)(1988) [illegible]

(5) [illegible] (6) [illegible] (7) [illegible]

[illegible]

02 [illegible]

[illegible] (8) [illegible] (9) [illegible]

(1) [illegible] .298
(2) [illegible] .62
(3) [illegible] .89
(4) [illegible] .160
(5) [illegible] .89
(6) [illegible] .150
(7) [illegible] 2002 [illegible] .104
(8) [illegible] .215
(9) [illegible] .380-379

1988 ... [1]

[2]

[3]

[4]

[5]

[6]

[7]

ØØØØØØØØØ

(1) - ... 1988 -1999 ... 25.

(2) - ... (3) ... 78.

(3) - ... 67.

(4) - ... 155.

(5) - ... 2002/03/277 ... 61.

(6) - ... 284.

(1) 2001/06/19 480

(2) 2003/10/06 901 .02

(3) 2003/09/08 878 .03

(4) .175

(5) 2003/10/09 904 .02

(6) .187

(7) 2003/09/18 887.

(8) 2003/10/04 899 .04

[illegible]

(2) [illegible] 75 [illegible] 145-147.
(3) [illegible] 877 [illegible] 2003/09/07 [illegible] 01.
(4) [illegible] 928 [illegible] 2003/11/06 [illegible] 12.
(5) [illegible] 923 [illegible] 2003/11/01 [illegible] 02.
(6) [illegible] 75 [illegible] 176.
(7) [illegible] 57.

[illegible]

[illegible]

(1) [illegible] .84

(2) [illegible] .10

(3) [illegible] .181

(4) [illegible] 3882 [illegible] 2003/09/13 [illegible] .02

(5) [illegible] 3901 [illegible] 2003/10/06 [illegible] .03

(6) [illegible] 3867 [illegible] 2003/08/26 [illegible] .24

(7) [illegible] 3852 [illegible] 2003/08/09 [illegible] .04

(8) [illegible] 3871 [illegible] 2003/08/31 [illegible] .03

(9) [illegible] 3887 [illegible] 2003/09/18 [illegible] .02

(1) .174 ... 1 ...

(2) .46 ...

(3) .WWW.Ayna.Com

(4) .33 ...

(1) .44
(2) (3) .275
(4) .322
(5) .44
(6) .WWW. Ayna. Com
(7) .281
(8) (9) .43 ،44

[illegible] (1) [illegible]

[illegible] (2)

[illegible] (3) [illegible] 1979 [illegible] 1972 [illegible] (4) [illegible] 1986) [illegible] 1987) (5).

[illegible] 1986 (6).

[illegible] (7).

(1) [illegible] 276 – 277.

(2) [illegible]

(3) [illegible] 41.

(4) [illegible] 1992 [illegible] 109.

(5) – Alain Gandolfi, op cit , p 64.

(6) [illegible] 110.

(7) – Alain Gandolfi, op cit , p 64.

(4)– Alain Gandolfi, op cit, p 64.

(1) (2) (3)– Alain Gandolfi ,op cit, p 64,65.

(1984-1978) [illegible] (10) [illegible]

[illegible]		[illegible]		[illegible]		[illegible]		[illegible]		[illegible]		[illegible]
[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
-	-	[illegible]	01	-	-	[illegible]	02	[illegible]	01	[illegible]	03	1978
[illegible]	04	[illegible]	02	-	-	[illegible]	05	[illegible]	07	[illegible]	17	1979
[illegible]	02	[illegible]	02	-	-	[illegible]	06	[illegible]	04	[illegible]	11	1980
[illegible]	02	[illegible]	06	[illegible]	03	[illegible]	09	[illegible]	11	[illegible]	11	1981
[illegible]	16	[illegible]	10	[illegible]	16	[illegible]	41	[illegible]	46	[illegible]	21	1982
[illegible]	05	[illegible]	15	[illegible]	13	[illegible]	20	[illegible]	26	[illegible]	15	1983
[illegible]	04	[illegible]	02	[illegible]	09	[illegible]	09	[illegible]	12	[illegible]	13	1984
[illegible]	**33**	**[illegible]**	**38**	**[illegible]**	**41**	**[illegible]**	**92**	**[illegible]**	**107**	**[illegible]**	**91**	**[illegible]**

.91 [illegible] 3 [illegible]

28) ... (1972 ...

... (1) ...

... (2) ...

... (3) ...

... (4) ...

... (5) ...

... (6) ...

ØØØØØØØØØ

- (1) ... .109
- (2) ... .98 - 97
- (3) ... .178
- (4) (5) ... 1988/06/19 ... 267 ... .19
- (6) Alain Gandolfi ,op cit,p 65

(1954

(1988

01- [illegible]:

[illegible]:

01- [illegible]
[illegible] 1994.

02 [illegible] -
[illegible] 2000.

03 [illegible]
[illegible] 2000.

04 [illegible]
[illegible] 1997.

05 [illegible]
[illegible] 1990.

06 [illegible]
[illegible] 2002.

07 [illegible]
[illegible] 2002.

08 [illegible] 100 [illegible]
[illegible] 1998.

09- [illegible]
[illegible] 1999.

10- [illegible] -
[illegible] 2000.

11 [illegible]
[illegible] 1980.

12- [illegible] 1988.

13- [illegible] (26) [illegible]
[illegible] 1994.

14- [illegible]
[illegible] 1996.

15- [illegible]

16- [illegible] 1986.

17- [illegible] 1998.

18- [illegible]

19- [illegible] 1992.

20- [illegible] 1991.

21- [illegible] 1995.

22- [illegible] 25 [illegible] 1994.

23- [illegible] (.......) [illegible]

24- [illegible] 1998.

25- [illegible] 1998.

26- [illegible] 1976.

27- [illegible] 1998.

28- [illegible] 1993.

29- [illegible] 2003.

30- [illegible] 1991.

31- [illegible] 1997.

32- [illegible] (133) [illegible] 1989.

33- [illegible]

34- [illegible] 1988.

35- [illegible] 1990.

36- [illegible] 1990.

37- [illegible] 1989.

38- [illegible] 1999.

39- [illegible]

40- [illegible] 5 [illegible] 1990.

41- [illegible] 1980.

42- [illegible] 1980.

43- [illegible]

44- [illegible] 1983.

45- [illegible] 1996.

46- [illegible] 1992.

47- [illegible] (06) [illegible] 1984.

48- [illegible] 1996.

49- [illegible] 2001.

50 - [illegible] .1992

51 - [illegible] (02) [illegible] .1982

52 - [illegible] (195) [illegible] .1995

53 - [illegible] (19) [illegible] .2000

54 - [illegible] 25 (1994/01/27) [illegible] .1994

55 - [illegible] 09 [illegible] (1996/01/11) [illegible] .1996

56 - [illegible] .1995

57 - [illegible] (1991- 1945) [illegible] .1993

58 - [illegible] .1991

59 - [illegible] .1985

60 - [illegible] .1992

61 - [illegible] .2001

62 - [illegible] .1993

63 - [illegible] .1993

64 - [illegible] .1982

65- [illegible]
[illegible] 1997.

66- [illegible]
[illegible].

67- [illegible]
[illegible] 2001.

68- [illegible]
[illegible] 1991.

ب- باللغة الأجنبية:

01- Marc Ferro, L'occident devant la révolution soviétique, l'histoire et ses mythes, Editions complexe, Belgique 1980 .

02- Alain Gandolfi, La perestroïka et le tiers monde (1985-1991), presses universitaires de France 1992 .

03- Mari-Agnes Grosier et autres, Les années Gorbatchev, L'URSS de 1985 à1991, documentation française, paris 1993.

04-Andrei Gratchev, La chute du kremlin, l'empire du non-sens, ADAGP, paris 1994.

05-Michel La fon, L'énigme Gorbatchev, Edition N°1, 1990.

06-Moshé Lewin, La grande mutation soviétique, traduit de l'américain par william desmond, Editions la découverte, paris 1989.

07-Edgar Morin, De la nature de L'URSS, complexe totalitaire et nouvel empire, Librairie artheme fayard, 1983.

08-Jean-Bernard Raimond, Le choix de gorbatchev, Edition odile jacob maris, 1992.

09-Anatoli Sobtchak, chronique d'une chute annoncée, traduit du russe :Frank Trannoy et autres, Edditions PPN 1991.

02- [illegible]:

01- [illegible] 1998.

02- [illegible].

03- [illegible].

04- [illegible]
[illegible] 1979.

05- [illegible]
[illegible] 1981.

[illegible] - 03

[illegible] 1967 [illegible] - 01
.1987 [illegible]

[illegible] (1985-1950) [illegible] - 02
.1992 [illegible]

[illegible] - 03
.2000 [illegible]

[illegible] - 04

[illegible] - 01
[illegible] 1990/10/01 [illegible] 09/29 [illegible]
.1990

[illegible] - 02
2001/02/24 [illegible]
www.Ayna.Com

[illegible] - 03
www.Ayna.Com .2000

[illegible] - 04
.2000 [illegible]

[illegible] 954 [illegible] - 05
.(1984/11/28-24 [illegible]

.www.Ayna.Com [illegible] - 06

[illegible] - 07
.1988/04/110

[illegible] - 08
www.Ayna.Com .2001/01/16 [illegible]

[illegible] - 05

[illegible]

- 01 [illegible] 128 [illegible]
.1997

- 02 [illegible] 272 [illegible]
.2001

- 03 [illegible]
.2001/11/273

- 04 [illegible] 45 [illegible] .1991/03/02

- 05 [illegible] .1989/08

- 06 [illegible] .1988/04/110

- 07 [illegible]
.1989/08/12

- 08 [illegible] .1989/08

- 09 [illegible] .1988/04/110

- 10 [illegible]
.1989/04/122

- 11 [illegible] 139 [illegible] (1990 [illegible]).

- 12 [illegible] 277 [illegible] .2002/03/20

- 13 [illegible] .2001/11/273

- 14 [illegible]
.2002/03/277

- 15 [illegible] 277 [illegible]
.2002/03/20

- 16 [illegible] 08 [illegible]
.1990

17- [illegible]
[illegible] 70-71 [illegible] 1989 [illegible].

18- [illegible] 70-71
[illegible] 1989 [illegible].

19- [illegible] 70-71 [illegible] 1989 [illegible]
[illegible].

20- [illegible]
[illegible].

21- [illegible] 07
.1994

22- [illegible] 99 [illegible] 1 .1999

23- [illegible] 454 [illegible] 19-25
[illegible] .1988

24- [illegible] 62 [illegible] (20/02- 1989/03/15).

25- [illegible] 360 [illegible]
.1988/07/17

26- [illegible] 498 [illegible] .1989

27- [illegible] 18 [illegible] .1995

28- [illegible] 3 [illegible] .1992/01/20

29- [illegible] 362 (1437) [illegible] .1990

30- [illegible] 366 [illegible]
[illegible] .1989/08/28

31- [illegible] 4 [illegible]
.1990

32- [illegible] 3 [illegible] .1992/01/20

33- [illegible] 362 [illegible] .1990/06/09-03

34- [illegible] 367 [illegible] .1988/06/19

35- [illegible].
www.Ayna .Com

36- [illegible].
www.Ayna .Com

37- [illegible] www.Ayna .Com.

38- [illegible]
www.Ayna .Com.2000

39- [illegible]
www.Ayna.Com .2000 [illegible]

40- [illegible] .2001 www.Ayna.Com

41- [illegible] B.B.C Arabic.Com

42- [illegible] www.Ayna.Com

43- [illegible]
www.Ayna .Com.2001 [illegible]

44- [illegible] 2003/06/26 www.Gogle.Com

45- [illegible] www.Ayna.Com

46- [illegible]
www.Ayna .Com.2000 [illegible]

47- [illegible] .1991
www.Ayna .Com

48- [illegible] www.Darlhayat.Com.

[illegible]:

01- *Irene Commeau-Rufin « Voyage chez les nouveaux Russes » Le Nouvel Observateur du 27/09/ au 03/10/1985.*

02- *Club de la presse La restructuration « Les changements en URSS vus par les journalistes étranges » en 1987, Agence Novosti.*

03- *Alexéi Sérov, Les enseignements de Sakharov, traduit par :Vladimir Klimov,Agence Novosti,*

04- *Les peuples de l'Union Soviétique, Série: « voici l'URSS », Agence de presse Novosti 1989*

05- *Rigmar Osterjamp, «Rupture avec le socialisme : libéralisation et privatisation économiques en Algérie » Revue Naqd n° 07/1994.*

06- [illegible]:

01 [illegible] 06 [illegible] .1991/07/16

02 [illegible] 17 [illegible] .1991/03/28-27

03 [illegible] 47 [illegible] .1991/05/03-02

04- [illegible] 01 [illegible] -24
.1991/02/25

05 [illegible] 75 % [illegible] 29-30
[illegible] 1991.

06 [illegible] 352 [illegible] 2002/09/20.

07 [illegible] 671 [illegible] 2003/01/07.

08 [illegible] 776 [illegible] 2003/05/12.

09 [illegible] 907 [illegible] 2003/10/13.

10 [illegible] 901 [illegible] 2003/10/06.

11 [illegible] 878 [illegible] 2003/09/08.

12 [illegible] 904 [illegible] 2003/10/09.

13 [illegible] 899 [illegible] 2003/10/04.

14 [illegible] 877 [illegible] 2003/09/07.

15 [illegible] 928 [illegible] 2003/11/06.

16 [illegible] 923 [illegible] 2003/11/01.

17 [illegible] 882 [illegible] 2003/09/13.

18 [illegible] 867 [illegible] 2003/08/26.

19 [illegible] 852 [illegible] 2003/08/09.

20 [illegible] 871 [illegible] 2003/08/31.

21 [illegible] 887 [illegible] 2003/09/18.

22 - [illegible] 480 [illegible]
2001/06/19. www.Ayna.Com

23 - [illegible]
[illegible] 353 [illegible] 2001/12/02. www.Ayna .Com

24 - [illegible]
[illegible] 2001/12/03. www.Ayna .Com

25 [illegible] 2001/01/06. www.Ayna .Co

26 - [illegible]
2001/05/09. www.Ayna .Co

27 - [illegible] 480 [illegible] 2001/06/19.
www.Ayna .Com

28 [illegible] 599 [illegible] 1990/11/22.

29 [illegible] 863 [illegible] 1991/09/30.

30- [illegible] 1991/02/24.

31- [illegible] 268 [illegible] 1991/09/19.

32- [illegible] 31 [illegible] 1991/08/06.

33- [illegible] 20 [illegible] 1990/11/29.

34- [illegible] 1991/03/28.

35- [illegible] 1991/02/04.

36- [illegible] 308 [illegible] 1991/11/05.

37- [illegible] 1991/02/24.

38- [illegible] 388 [illegible] 1990/10/28.

39- [illegible] 1990/01/22.

40- [illegible] 21 [illegible] 1991.

41- [illegible]
[illegible] 1990/01/16.

[illegible] (01) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
[illegible] 5000 : [illegible]	[illegible] %88 [illegible] %41 [illegible] % 58.7 [illegible] % 25 [illegible] %54 [illegible]	-48.04 [illegible] - 17065000 [illegible]	[illegible]	01
[illegible] 3700 : [illegible] [illegible] 3700 : [illegible]	[illegible] 1/4 [illegible] 2/3 [illegible] 1/3 [illegible] 1/5 [illegible] 1/3 [illegible] - 20 % [illegible] - 40 % [illegible] 50 % [illegible] - 35 % [illegible]	-2 [illegible] % 73.6 [illegible] % 21.1 [illegible] 603200- [illegible]	[illegible]	02
[illegible] 600 : [illegible]	[illegible] astrakan [illegible]	-2.7 [illegible] -70 % [illegible] 447400- [illegible]	[illegible]	03
[illegible] 3100 : [illegible]	[illegible] 90 [illegible]	-6.9 [illegible] % 37.5 [illegible] % 36 [illegible] 2717000- [illegible]	[illegible]	04
[illegible] 1800 : [illegible]	[illegible]	-0.30 [illegible] % 79 [illegible] % 13.1 [illegible] 207600- [illegible]	[illegible]	05
[illegible] (% 80) [illegible] 2900 : [illegible]	[illegible] 50 [illegible] 10 [illegible] (% 70 [illegible]	-3 [illegible] (% 70 [illegible] % 5.6 [illegible] % 8 [illegible] 86800- [illegible]	[illegible]	06
[illegible] 3700 : [illegible]	[illegible]	-4.456 [illegible] % 68.6 [illegible] % 7.4 [illegible] % 9 [illegible] 69700- [illegible]	[illegible]	07

[illegible]

08	[illegible]	-8 [illegible] 60% [illegible] 23% [illegible] (7.5 %) [illegible] -143100 [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible] 700 : [illegible]
09	[illegible]	-4 [illegible] 50% [illegible] 21.5 % [illegible] 12 % [illegible] 3.1 %) -198500 [illegible]	[illegible] 1909000 [illegible]	[illegible] 2100 : [illegible]
10	[illegible]	-360 [illegible] 64% [illegible] 13.8 % [illegible] 12.9 % [illegible] 3.5 % [illegible] 2 %) -33700 [illegible]	[illegible]	
11	[illegible]	-723 [illegible] 80% [illegible] 9.3 [illegible] 7.7 % [illegible] 1.7 % [illegible] -65200 [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible] 1989 [illegible]
12	[illegible]	-5 [illegible] 70% [illegible] 9.5 [illegible] 8.5 % [illegible] 2.9 %) -448100 [illegible]	[illegible] 1272000 [illegible]	[illegible] 2800 : [illegible]
13	[illegible]	-7 [illegible] (5.3% [illegible] -29800 [illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
14	[illegible]	-583 [illegible] 65% [illegible] 30.3 % [illegible] 1.6 % [illegible] 3.1 %) -45100 [illegible]	[illegible] 10 % [illegible] 5/) chiste bitumineux [illegible]	[illegible] 10 [illegible] 20- [illegible]
15	[illegible]	-687 [illegible] 54% [illegible] 33.8 % [illegible] 4.8 % [illegible] 4 % [illegible] 3.4 %) -63700 [illegible]	[illegible] صناعات كهربائية وبيتروكيميائية وبحرية [illegible]	[illegible]

[illegible] 270-267 [illegible]

3 - [illegible]

4 - [illegible]

5 - [illegible]

6 - [illegible] 1976 [illegible]

7 - [illegible]

ØØØØØØØØØ

[illegible] 2000

[illegible] (03) [illegible]

.(2000- 1992) [illegible]

[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]	[illegible]
05	-	-	05	[illegible]
45	05	15	25	[illegible]
137	-	36	101	[illegible]
34	03	08	23	[illegible]
110	-	69	41	[illegible]
74	03	10	61	[illegible]
04	01	01	02	[illegible]
63	04	07	52	[illegible]
11	04	02	05	[illegible]
13	04	02	07	[illegible]
11	-	04	07	[illegible]
996	-	314	682	[illegible]
1503	**24**	**468**	**1011**	[illegible]

.277 [illegible]







